

# Digital Electronics

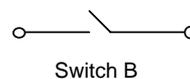
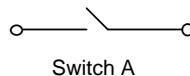
## Tutorial Sheet 1

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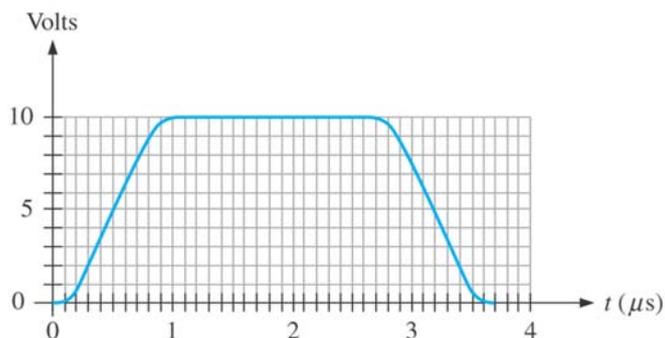
These questions are intended to:

- involve you in active (not passive) study
- help you understand and practice techniques
- guide your reading of the text book (you should refer to the text for help/consolidation)
- indicate what you are expected to be able to do / understand
- give you feedback on how much you understand

1. \* Name two advantages of digital data as compared to analogue data.
- 2.\*\* Below is a list of everyday items which contain digital electronic circuits. In one or two sentences per item, describe simply what functions are performed by the digital electronics.
  - a) Washing machine
  - b) Gameboy
  - c) Telephone
  - d) Sun Workstation
- 3.\*\*\* Given two switches A and B, design a configuration which gives a TRUE output only when A and B are both closed. Include any necessary connections to a 5 Volt power supply, show at which point in the circuit you would measure the output voltage and describe the relationship between the voltage measured and the logical values.



4. \*\* For the pulse shown below, determine: a) rise time; b) fall time; c) pulse width; d) amplitude of the waveform.



5. \*\* Determine the bit sequence represented by the waveform below. A bit period is  $1\mu\text{s}$ . What is the total serial transfer time for the eight bits? What is the total parallel transfer time? Assuming that LSB is sent first, what is being transferred?

